# GSAS v5.2 Release Notes GSAS Team January 31, 2006

#### Introduction

The data dictionary and flag PDFs have been significantly updated.

L1A Changes

None

Altimetry changes

The range correction for saturation is now available for all gains.

When computing noise from the echo there was an error in using compressed samples which has been fixed. Past and current processing use the observed noise so this fix will not effect product results.

An error in the ordering of the load tide correction was fixed. Minor differences in results are seen.

The reference frame for the DEM elevation was changed to the TOPEX/ Poseidon ellipsoid to make it consistent with the GLAS elevations. Previous releases had the SRTM30 elevations referenced to the egm96 geoid.

There were no changes to the standard fitting used for the icesheet elevations. The alternate fitting had changes that for some echos significantly change the detection of peaks.

Alternate fit, when set, now consistently keeps the last peak. It had been found that in some cases alternate fit was not keeping the last peak.

Alternate Fit added option to not refine initial peak estimation based on Saturation index. This release sets the option to refine initial peaks based on saturation index. If Saturation Index is greater then N define a peak by center location and x% of amplitude crossing the leading and trailing edges searching from beginning and end of waveform. If Saturation index is less then N do normal peak definition. For this release N=255.

Alternate fit implemented an adaptive peak selection. When combining close initial peaks, and the number of peaks reaches 6, combining stops. This also means for less then 7 initial peaks it uses the initial peaks. This means the software is determining that, when all 6 peaks are close together, it can change the minimum peak separation.

Windspeed and direction from met files were added to GLA15.

#### Atmosphere changes

Release 5.2 includes the following additional MET parameters: NCEP model PBL height, 2m specific humidity, 2m temperature and total cloud cover.

A more Accurate aerosol optical depth and extinction for laser 2a data: V5.2 incorporates more accurate extinction to backscatter (S) ratio for aerosols through the use of the NRL aerosol transport model to determine the type of aerosol at a given location. The more accurate S ratio enables a better determination of aerosol optical depth and extinction. The aerosol model data are available globally every 6 hours, but for simplicity, an average for the whole observation period is used. In future releases, we will incorporate a time dependent model.

The 1064 Medium Resolution Cloud detection had an error that occasionally when more than one layer was detected, sometimes, but not always, the second or third layer top and bottom height values were reported as invalid, but the number of layers indicate that there should be a valid layer there. This problem was fixed.

The availability flags in i\_MRir\_QAflag were incorrectly packed in previous versions such that it did not conform to the documentation. They are now packed correctly as to be consistent with the documentation.

The i\_Aer\_ir\_layflg parameter, which tells how many aerosol layers were detected by the 1064 channel is now included on GLA11.

# **Product Format/Definition Change Summary**

```
GLA05
```

```
added i_numIters i1b (40) changed i_spare6 i1b(110) to i_spare6 i1b(70)
```

#### GLA06

i\_satCorrFlg, changed description and the PDF file to reflect added descriptions.

i\_DEM\_hires\_src & i\_DEM\_hires\_elv, updated description and PDF file i\_DEM\_elv, changed description.

i satNrgCorr, changed units to 0.1fJ, Scale to 1.0d-17

i\_satPwdCorr, changed units to 0.01ns, scale to .01

i\_msRngCorr, added description

i msCorrFlg, added description

#### GLA07

changed backscatter product description limits for 532 nm TO (41.1 to -1.0 km).

#### GLA08

```
Added new variables i_PBL_Layer_ht i2b (4), i_Spec_Humid i2b (4), i_Temp2mAbvGrnd i2b 4), i_Total_CloudCov i2b (4) changed i_spare2 i1b (264) to i_spare2 i1b (232) changed i_Solar_Angle to i_SolarAngle
```

```
i Surface wind changed description
      i_Surface_wdir changed description
      i Spec Humid changed description
      i LayHgt Flag - pdf description changed.
GLA09
      i_LRCL_Flag & i_MRCL_Flag, changed description in the PDF files
      i FRcld grd & i HRcld grd & i MRcld grd & i LRcld grd, changed
       minimum to -127 and changed description
       Added new variables i PBL Layer ht i2b (4), i Spec Humid i2b (4),
      i_Temp2mAbvGrnd i2b (4), i_Total_CloudCov i2b (4)
      changed i spare4 i1b (590) to i spare4 i1b (558)
      changed i_Solar_Angle to i_SolarAngle
      i Surface wind changed description
      i_Surface_wdir changed description
      i_Spec_Humid changed description
      i_FRcld_bot, i_FRcld_top descriptions changed.
GLA10
      changed i_Solar_Angle to i_SolarAngle
      i_cld1_ext_prof changed Short Description
      i_cld1_sval1 changed description
      i_aer4_sval1 changed description
      i_cld1_sval_uf, i_aer4_sval_uf changed description
      i_cld1_bs_flag, i_cld1_ext_flag, i_aer4_bs_flag, i_aer4_ext_flag changed
      description and the PDF file
      i_Surface_wind changed description
      i Surface wdir changed description
GLA11
      changed i_Solar_Angle to i_SolarAngle
      Added new variable i Aer ir layflg i1b (2)
      changed i_spare3 i1b (144) to i_spare3 i1b (142)
      i_aer4_msf changed description
      i rdu added description
```

```
i_Surface_wind changed description
```

i\_Surface\_wdir changed description

#### GLA12

i\_satCorrFlg, changed description and the PDF file to reflect added descriptions.

i\_DEM\_hires\_src & i\_DEM\_hires\_elv, updated description and PDF file

i\_DEM\_elv, changed description.

i\_satNrgCorr, changed units to 0.1fJ, scale to 1.0d-17

i\_satPwdCorr, changed units to 0.01ns, scale to 0.01

i\_msRngCorr, added description

i\_msCorrFlg, added description

#### GLA13

i\_satCorrFlg, changed description and the PDF file to reflect added descriptions.

i\_DEM\_hires\_src & i\_DEM\_hires\_elv, updated description and PDF file

i\_DEM\_elv, changed description.

i\_satNrgCorr, changed units to 0.1fJ, scale to 1.0d-17

i\_satPwdCorr, changed units to 0.01ns, scale to 0.01

i msRngCorr, added description

i\_msCorrFlg, added description

#### GLA14

i satCorrFlg, changed description and the PDF file to reflect added descriptions.

i\_DEM\_hires\_src & i\_DEM\_hires\_elv, updated description and PDF file

i\_DEM\_elv, changed description.

i\_satNrgCorr, changed units to 0.1fJ, scale to 1.0d-17

i\_satPwdCorr, changed units to 0.01ns, scale to 0.01

i msRngCorr, added description

i\_msCorrFlg, added description

#### GLA15

i\_satCorrFlg, changed description and the PDF file to reflect added descriptions.

i\_DEM\_elv, changed description.

i\_satNrgCorr, changed units to 0.1fJ, scale to 1.0d-17

i\_satPwdCorr, changed units to 0.01ns, scale to 0.01

```
i_msRngCorr, added description i_msCorrFlg, added description
```

#### **Known Problems**

The atmospheric correction to range for multiple-scattering (i\_erd) is not correct. The problem is the result of an error in the ANC38 file that supplies the data to compute the delay.

The estimates of slope and roughness on the elevation products are not correct. The equations in this release do not use the real laser footprint information and do not correct for pointing.

The Transmit flag i\_TxFlg may not be set correctly

The following products parameters are not filled/defined:

```
i_satNrgCorr
i_satPwdCorr
i_LRg_SourceFt
i_MRg_SourceFt
i_HRg_SourceFt
i_LRir_SourceFt
i_MRir_SourceFt
i_cld_ir_OD
i_Aer_ir_OD
i_Aer_b20_prop
i_PBL_prop
Aer ir ODFlg
Cld_ir_ODFlg
FRir ODFlg
i_msRngCorr
i msCorrFlg
```

The STRM track files will be improved and updated to version 2.

The attitude flag on GLA06,12-15 has been reported to be in error.

#### **Release Information**

The ClearCase label for this release is RELEASE\_5.2.

Products generated by this software will be labeled as Release 26 by SDMS.

The release date is January 31, 2006.

Version numbers have been updated to "V5.2 Jan 2006".

This should be verified during operation by checking the version information in the appropriate ANC06 files.

# SMDS Impact

The distribution tarfile is on glasdev.wff.nasa.gov at the following location:

```
/glasdev1/v5/dist/gsas v5.2.tar.Z.
```

# **Bundle Changes**

QA keywords in the GLAS\_Meta control file are now supported (see Mantis 520).

#### **ANC File Changes**

ANC07s were updated

ANC45s were updated.

ANC01 now has 11 granules instead of 5.

ANC52 has been updated

ANC30 and ANC31 are now time-dependent.

ANC25 has been updated to support the 2005/2006 leap second.

# **Detailed Change Notes**

#### 0002228: Re-fix 1977

Fixed a bad merge which negated changes made in PR1977. This caused the POD and PAD used for GLA12/14 to be the same as used on GLA05. The problem reared its head when a new POD/PAD was used during elevation processing. The POD/PAD on GLA06, for example, was updated with the new POD/PAD, but the information on GLA12/14 was not. This problem is now fixed.

#### 0002224: Change i maxNdxNSat2 to 0 in ANC07 04

Changed i\_maxNdxNSat2 to 0 in ANC07\_04

# 0002223: GLA08 & GLA09 Specific humidity descrip chg

GLA08 & GLA09 specific humidity description was changed as requested.

# 0002222: GLA10 & GLA11 flag description changes

Changed several GLA10/11 flag descriptions including: i\_cld1\_ext\_prof, i\_cld1\_sval1, i\_aer4\_sval1, i\_cld1\_sval\_uf, i\_aer4\_sval\_uf, i\_cld1\_bs\_flag, i\_cld1\_ext\_flag, i\_aer4\_bs\_flag, i\_aer4\_ext\_flag, i\_aer4\_msf, i\_rdu.

#### 0002219: Invalid Values of Ground Detection Height in GLA09 Product

A flaw has been corrected in GLA09 processing that permitted invalid values to be occassionally be entered into the d\_FRcld\_grd parameter rather than the expected physical value or flag value.

# 0002218: Full Resolution Cloud Height Documentation Error

The error in the documentation for the GLA09 parameters i\_FRcld\_bot and i\_FR\_cld\_top was corrected.

## 0002216: Change NOT to ~ in QAB\_ReadControlFile.pro

Binary NOT changed to logical NOT in two modules. Fixed a problem running QABrowse during acceptance testing.

# 0002213: GLA09 Ground Height Problem

The flag value used for ground detection heights that are in the GLA09 product variables d\_FRcld\_grd, d\_MRcld\_grd, and d\_HRcld\_grd have been changed from -127 to -1270. The previous value could have been mistaken for a physically possible value, and it was inappropriately changed to -130 by the internal scaling routines.

## 0002211: atm\_anc fails due to unconnected unit problem

Corrected an error introduced into atm\_anc by work done on item #2132.

## 0002210: i\_satRngCorr in GLA06,12-15 scale was incorrectly changed

Reverted information for i\_satRngCorr which was incorrectly changed in the 5.2 development database.

# 0002206: Option in Alternate fit to stop combining initial Peaks

Added l\_stopAt6 to anc07\_0004, anc07\_wf\_mod, const\_wf\_mod, and W\_FunctionalFt\_mod. When this flag is set, the combining peaks stops in W\_Estimates and W\_EstNew when the number of peaks is less than or equal to the maximum number of fitted peaks (6 for alt, or 2 for std), even if some of the remaining peaks are too close to other peaks or too small. Alternate fit is set to stop combining and standard fit is set to continue combining.

#### 0002203: Distribute updated ANC25 file to development team

A new ANC25 file (anc25\_001\_20051231\_000000\_01\_0000.dat) has been created to include the extra 2005/2006 leap second.

#### 0002201: Update ANC45s for new VersionID and Metadata keywords

The anc45 .dat files were updated to show the latest VersionID - 26.

#### 0002200: Possible i\_satNdx inconsistencies?

i\_satNdx is initialized to invalid\_i4b (converted to invalid\_i1b=127 on the product). If the waveform is valid, then it can have a value from 0 to 126.

# 0002196: Load Tides not being applied correctly in the elevation manager

GSAS v4.3-5.1 applied the tide corrections in reverse order within the 40 elevations. The tide corrections are now applied in the correct order.

## 0002193: QAPG Should Be Changed After Mantis 2149 Is Merged

QAPG was modified to compute the histograms of the number of iterations for GLA05. The QAP version was updated. The IDL code was changed to be consistent with these updates. New QAP version = 4.6.

## 002192: GLA09 Ground Height Documentation Error

Changed i\_FRcld\_grd description ('a value of -880 indicates' TO 'a value of -127 indicates') and minimum value to -127.

Changed i\_HRcld\_grd, i\_MRcld\_gdr, & i\_LRcld\_grd description ('a value of -880 indicates' TO 'a value of -127 indicates') and minimum product value to -127.

#### 0002191: 1064 Medium Resolution Cloud Problem

This issue turned out to be caused by problems addressed in Mantis 2190. Steve Palm has verified that with correction of that problem, this one has also been eliminated.

#### 0002190: GLA09 Documentation Error

Corrections were made to the software which packs and unpacks the MRir\_Flag in products GLA09 and GLA11. The product values and documentation now match.

## 0002182: Wrong units for i\_sat\_NrgCorr and i\_sat\_PwdCorr

For i\_satNrgCorr: changed units to 0.01fJ; scale to 1.0d-17 For i\_satPwdCorr: changed units to 0.01ns; scale to 0.01

#### 0002181: Create pdf description file for i\_satCorrFlag

Created a new PDF description file for i\_satCorrFlag, the saturation correction flag.

#### 0002180: change pdf file for i\_DEM\_hires\_src flag

Corrected the PDF description of i\_DEM\_hires\_src in GLA06, 12-14 to reflect that it is an element of GLA06, 12-14.

## 0002179: i\_DEM\_elv should be referenced to the TOPEX/Poseidon ellipsoid

Elevation at the footprint location from the SRTM30 (GTOPO30 + SRTM) Digital Elevation Model (DEM). The reference frame for the DEM elevation was changed to the TOPEX/ Poseidon ellipsoid to make it consistent with the GLAS elevations. Previous releases had the SRTM30 elevations referenced to the egm96 geoid.Description change made to i\_DEM\_elv in GLA06, 12-15.

# 0002177: A Laser 3D atmosphere job failed with a memory fault (coredump)

A limit check on the bounds of a computed index was added to the atmosphere DEM calculations.

## 0002172: Alternate fit to keep last peak

Changed the pre-fitting code to keep the last peak.

# 0002171: Define saturation range correction for all gains/energies

Updated the ANC52 table of saturation range corrections to contain definitions for all gain/energy combinations. Updated i\_satCorrFlg description and the PDF description.

# 0002170: Waveform alternate fit change to method of initial estimates for saturated waveform

A section of code designed to better estimate saturated peak parameters is skipped if the saturation index is less than anc07(alt or std)%i\_maxNdxNSat.

# 0002164: A GLA05 browse job (Laser 2A, Rel 24) failed with a TIME HEADER MISSING FROM INPUT FILE error

Added check for valid time in setting summary packet start time in W BuildTrkStats.

# 0002153: i\_satNdx Using Wrong Max Value In GLAxx\_prod\_mod

Changed maximum value of i\_satNdx to 126.

### 0002150: Summary Record Missing From QAP05

Added check for valid time in setting summary packet start time in W\_BuildTrkStats.

#### 0002149: Add number of iterations to GLA05

Added the number of iterations (i\_numIters) for both std and alt fit to the GLA05 product.

#### 0002148: PDF Cloud Flag Descriptions for GLA09

Corrected availability flag description for i\_LRCL\_Flag and i\_MRCL\_Flag in GLA09. TO

af = availability flag: Tells how many cloud layers were found at this resolution from the 532 nm channel.

value 15 = cloud layers were not searched for; value 0 = cloud layers were searched for, but not detected.

#### 0002132: Addition Parameters to Extract from MET files

Additional meteorological data for the planetary boundary layer height, specific humidity temperature 2 meters above ground level, and total cloud cover have been added to GLA08 and GLA09.

## 0002127: Missing parameter on GLA11

Added i\_Aer\_ir\_layflag to GLA11 as a pass-thru from GLA08. Decreased size of spare3 to 142 bytes to compensate.

#### 0002124: Documentation for i\_DEM\_hires\_elv

Changed the product database to reflect pass-thru GLA06,12,13,14. Added a new description to the variable i\_DEM\_hires\_elv as requested. Made changes for the variable i\_DEM\_hires\_elv description and the PDF for i\_DEM\_hires\_src for bit value 1.

#### 0002112: Update W\_CalcNoise

Added compression to W\_CalcNoise. Added iMinNG2useTr & iNGates2useTr to anc07 0004, anc07 wf mod, and const wf mod.

# 0002102: assignment of wind speed and direction

Additional meteorological data for the surface wind speed and surface wind direction have been added to products GLA07-11, and 15.

#### 0002098: different values of absolute zero

All GSAS code was reviewed in order to use an consistent version of absolute zero values (-273.15 degrees Kelvin). In some cases -273.16 was previously used.

#### 0002053: Documentation of Product Header Fields

GSAS Standard Data Product Specifications Level 1 and 2 Appendix A list the header elements.

### 0001965: Alternate Peak always keeping 6 peaks

Added code after the fitting process, to throw out peaks with zero amplitude, and changed D WFFITSDEVTHR1 from 0.00001 to 0.001

# 0000520: Data quality flags needed in metadata

Modified GLAS\_Meta to parse control file lines in order to update metadata QA parameters in the .MET files. The control file lines are defined as follows:

QA\_DATA=GLA05\_017\_2107\_002\_1291\_2\_01\_0001.MET RANGE P null null null null

The format is file\_name base\_param\_name autoqa\_flag operqa\_flag sciqa\_flag pctmissing pctoob pctcloud. "null" designates missing or non-applicable values. For the flags, 'P' is pass and 'F' is fail. pctmissing pctoob pctcloud must be numeric.

The base\_param\_names are defined in the associated Mantis item. The update algorithm works like this:

The control information is parsed and saved in a control data structure. The information contained in the ANC45 and product headers is merged into an meta data structure. That meta data structure is searched for all entries of type 'Parameter'. Once an individual

parameter is found in the meta structure, the control structure is searched for an instance of that Parameter and the appropriate input granule. If the control information is found, the meta structure is updated with the values from control. The parameter information (updated from control -OR- not) is written to the corresponding granule .MET file.

# **Changed Files:**

```
./data/anc07_001_01_0000.dat
./data/anc07 001 01 0004.dat
./data/anc45 001 01 0001.dat
./data/anc45_001_01_0002.dat
./data/anc45 001 01 0003.dat
./data/anc45 001 01 0004.dat
./data/anc45_001_01_0005.dat
./data/anc45 001 01 0006.dat
./data/anc45_001_01_0007.dat
./data/anc45_001_01_0008.dat
./data/anc45_001_01_0009.dat
./data/anc45_001_01_0010.dat
./data/anc45 001 01 0011.dat
./data/anc45 001 01 0012.dat
./data/anc45 001 01 0013.dat
./data/anc45 001 01 0014.dat
./data/anc45 001 01 0015.dat
./idl/qa_browse/browse/qab_readcntlfile.pro
./idl/qa browse/compare/qapc readcntlfile.pro
./idl/qa browse/read/qapread.pro
./idl/qa_browse/util
./src/atm anc/A open met mod.f90
./src/atmosphere/common/A buff data mod.f90
./src/atmosphere/common/A types mod.f90
./src/atmosphere/interp/A interp met mod.f90
./src/atmosphere/layers/A cld det mod.f90
./src/atmosphere/layers/A cld grd det mod.f90
./src/atmosphere/layers/A cld lay 1064 40hz mod.f90
./src/atmosphere/layers/A lays 1064 mod.f90
./src/atmosphere/layers/A pbl lay mod.f90
./src/atmosphere/opt_props/A_aer_opt_prop_mod.f90
./src/atmosphere/opt_props/A_cld_opt_prop_mod.f90
./src/atmosphere/opt props/A opt thin mod.f90
./src/atmosphere/QA/QAP09 mod.f90
./src/common libs/anc lib/anc01 met mod.f90
./src/common libs/anc lib/anc07 wf mod.f90
./src/common libs/err lib/ErrorBoot mod.f90
./src/common libs/exec lib/fCntl mod.f90
./src/common libs/exec lib/ReadAnc mod.f90
./src/common libs/exec lib/ReadData mod.f90
./src/common libs/platform lib/const atm mod.f90
./src/common libs/platform lib/const glob mod.f90
./src/common_libs/platform_lib/const_util_mod.f90
./src/common_libs/platform_lib/const_wf_mod.f90
./src/common libs/platform lib/const wf mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA05 alg mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA05 flags mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA05 print mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA05 prod mod.f90
```

```
./src/common_libs/prod_lib/GLA05_scal_mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA06 scal mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA08 alg mod.f90
./src/common_libs/prod_lib/GLA08_print_mod.f90
./src/common_libs/prod_lib/GLA08_prod_mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA08 scal mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA09 alg mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA09 flags mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA09 print mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA09 prod mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA09 scal mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA11 alg mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA11 flags mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA11 print mod.f90
./src/common_libs/prod_lib/GLA11_prod_mod.f90
./src/common_libs/prod_lib/GLA11_scal_mod.f90
./src/common_libs/prod_lib/GLA12_scal_mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA13 scal mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA14 scal mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/GLA15 scal mod.f90
./src/common libs/prod lib/qap version mod.f90
./src/qlas alt/Elev Support mod.f90
./src/glas alt/ElevMgr mod.f90
./src/glas alt/WFMgr mod.f90
./src/glas atm/AtmMgr mod.f90
./src/glas_atm/GetControl_mod.f90
./src/glas meta
./src/glas meta/GetControl mod.f90
./src/glas meta/GLAS Meta.f90
./src/glas meta/Makefile
./src/qlas meta/MetaQA mod.f90
./src/glas meta/WriteMetaFile mod.f90
./src/met_util/M_read_control_mod.f90
./src/met util/met util.f90
./src/met util/SDMS met script
./src/prod_util/product_test/gla04_minmax_mod.f90
./src/prod_util/product_test/gla05_minmax_mod.f90
./src/prod_util/product_test/gla06_minmax_mod.f90
./src/prod_util/product_test/gla12_minmax_mod.f90
./src/prod_util/product_test/gla13_minmax_mod.f90
./src/prod util/product test/gla14 minmax mod.f90
./src/prod util/product test/gla15 minmax mod.f90
./src/prod util/scantime/scantime.f90
./src/qapg/qapg_gla05_mod.f90
./src/qapg/qapg gla05 sum.f90
./src/wf lib/W Assess mod.f90
./src/wf lib/W CreQAStats mod.f90
./src/wf_lib/W_FunctionalFt_mod.f90
```